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# The Daily Astorian.

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No. 27.

## Mr. Fleming's Change of the Time Standard.

When Mr. Sanford Fleming, says the Toronto Globe, first broached his plan of the establishment of a common meridian and "time zero," the idea was scoffed at as impractical. But the International Geographical Congress lately held at Venice has considered the subject, and declared it worthy of adoption. An international committee has been appointed to make arrangements for a conference to be held in Washington, in May, 1882, at which further steps will be taken to induce all civilized governments to take action.

Mr. Fleming proposes to do away with the present system of each locality having its own time, and to substitute a common "cosmopolitan time," to be reckoned from a line which should be not only the "time zero" but the prime meridian from which all degrees of longitude should be calculated. It is unnecessary to follow Mr. Fleming in the arguments he brings to prove the necessity for the change. Suffice it to say that the railway time tables published in North America give seventy-five different times of day which the traveler must observe. Mr. Fleming would divide the earth into twenty-four meridians. At each one of them he would have the time move forward or backward an hour. The twenty-four standard meridians would be lettered after the English alphabet from A to Z, omitting J and V. The time at each place would be that of the nearest meridian. It is proposed also to abandon the double enumeration of the hours from one to twelve, and substitute an enumeration from one to twenty-four. Mr. Fleming does not suggest any method of lightening the task of counting the strokes of the clock in the present "wee sma' hours ayont the twal."

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The times of places widely differing in longitude would differ only by entire hours. In all other respects standard time in every longitude and latitude would be in perfect agreement. In theory, every clock in the world would indicate some one of the twenty-four hours at the same instant, and there would be perfect synchronism with the minutes and seconds everywhere around the globe.

By the system proposed, instead of an infinite and confusing number of local days, following the sun during each diurnal revolution of the earth, we should have twenty-four well-defined local days only; each local day would have a fixed relation to the others, and all would be governed by the position of the sun in respect to the Prime meridian. These twenty-four local days would succeed each other at intervals of one hour during each succeeding diurnal revolution of the globe. The day of each locality would be known by the letter or other designation of its standard meridian, and the general confusion and ambiguity which I have set forth as the consequences of the present system would cease to exist.

## Railways in Russia.

In Russia alone railway traveling may be said to have been all gain and no loss. There is no line in either hemisphere that comes up to the comforts and luxuries of the Moscow and St. Petersburg line—roomy and lofty saloon carriages, a window seat, a fauteuil lit, light luggage net for every traveler, a

toilet room at the carriage end, regular halts at convenient intervals, the finest stations, the best supplies and cheapest refreshment rooms, and loftiest, widest, cleanest platforms to stretch one's legs in, and everything everywhere contrived to protect you from winter cold and summer heat. A great improvement is all this upon the cramped open sledge, with the thermometer thirty degrees below zero, and the cold creeping in and curdling your blood under your fur coat, cap and boots; the snow and sleet pelting your face, a pack of wolves howling in your rear ready to catch the hindmost; the motion of the sledge over the snow-furrows causing you to bob up and down in your seat like a log on the waves, with an upset now and then and "many passengers regularly seasick." Yet, even all these miseries are preferable to summer traveling, with the stifling heat and blinding glare of twenty-two hours' day, and the dust, both stifling and blinding, and the jolting that broke every bone in your skin. The Russian travels fast, and with happy consciousness that neither in town nor in country does he leave anything behind him worth loitering for.

## A Scandinavian Marriage.

Preparations for a wedding feast begin weeks beforehand, and are so extensive that M. Du Chailu was utterly amazed at the quantity of solids and liquids he saw stored against an approaching marriage feast. Invitations to weddings are sent out well in advance of the happy day, so that the guests may prepare for two or three days' absence from home; and the poorest person invited is never without a wedding garment. The happy couple eat, drink, and dance with everybody; and it seems never to have occurred to the people to inquire how they do it. There is a limit to the endurance of the native head and stomach, and this is generally found on the third day; then the guests, on bidding good-by to the bride, tender their wedding presents, which always consist of money, and are deposited, without being examined, in a box which the bride wears at her side. How many American girls will wish—only to themselves—that a similar custom might prevail here can not be easily estimated, but all of them will understand why there are but few bachelors in the land of the midnight sun. Long as are the wedding festivities, those of Christmas far exceed them, for feasting and fun are industriously kept up from Christmas-eve to Twelfth-night, and quaint and charming are some of the attendant ceremonies.—JOHN HABERROX, in Harper's Magazine for November.

## Big Range.

The stock range of one firm in the south end of Grant county is fifty miles wide and one hundred and twenty-five miles long. This firm by taking advantage of the nefarious swamp land laws of Oregon, now hold possession of the watering places in this vast region, and as effectually keep settlers out, as if they had a patent to the whole region. There is much valuable lands in this region on which settlers would gladly locate, but for the superior claim of these cattle kings. Six thousand two hundred and fifty square miles held by one rich company is startling but true. The poor man who wants 160 acres of 4,000,000 upon which to make a home for his family, soon finds that he is powerless to contend for his rights and sadly moves on. There is a condition of affairs in

Southeastern Oregon of which our law makers and courts are as ignorant as of the domestic affairs of the inhabitants of the moon. An immigrant who settles in that region is soon made to feel that he must quit the country or be lawed out of his little property. The result is that nobody does settle on one of these ranges. How long this condition of affairs is going to exist, no man tell.—MONTAINEER.

## How to Lift 1,000 Pounds

After a year's exercise with dumb bells or otherwise, as previously suggested, then a man who is not ruptured or otherwise injured can commence a systematic course of lifting, starting with not over 100 pounds, which he can lift as many times a day as he is disposed to do for one month. He can then add another fifty pounds to the weight to be lifted during the second month's exercise, and so on, adding an additional fifty pounds weight each month for twenty months when he will be able to lift the great weight of 1,000 pounds without any danger of injuring himself. This is a general rule and a result any man with a sound body can reach if he follows the prescribed course, and never tries to overdo the thing. If the weight will not come up without too much strain, stop, for it is too heavy for you at that point of your training.

A communication from the French Department of Commerce, states that the attention of the department has been called to the danger to which consumers may be exposed by using food contained in cans or boxes soldered in the inside and made with other than refined sheet tin. It further states that French canneries have been prohibited from soldering their cans inside, and from using any but refined sheet tin. It has also been decided, in order, not only for the purpose of protecting the public health, but so that French trade may not be put on inferior footing with foreign competitors, that all cans imported into France which do not comply with the new regulation will be detained by the custom authorities.

Chicago has cancelled the order which forbade the employment of married women as school teachers, and the single schoolmarms are sending out postal-card notices to their old beaux, informing them that the coast is once more clear and that they can renew the siege. This makes things more pleasant all around again, and the cause of education once more booms.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## FOR SALE.

THE WELL ESTABLISHED  
Iron and Steel, Hardware, Pipe  
Brass and Plumbing Goods,  
Stove and Tinware Business  
of

## MAGNUS C. CROSBY.

To any one desiring of entering this business, no better chance can be found; trade increasing all the time.

Stock amounts to \$7,000.  
Apply to MAGNUS C. CROSBY,  
Astoria, Oregon.

## Take Notice.

John Rogers, Central Market,  
Has received a large invoice of  
BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS  
of the best quality.

And is now ready to supply Butchers, Canneries and all others, cheap for cash.

There is not now any better newspaper, nor one more consistently devoted to the building up of the country than THE ASTORIAN. At the price of Two Dollars per year it is the cheapest, as well as the best. With your aid and encouragement we shall be able to make further improvements to enhance its field of usefulness.

**Wanted**  
A woman to do general housework; small family. Will give \$20 a month.  
PHILIP COXIDE,  
Shipman, Oregon.

**What is all this About?**  
It is all nothing. Facts prove that I keep the best beer in Astoria, the regular Albany beer. Also the genuine Albany Bottled Beer kept always on hand.  
CHAS. GRAVIER.

**Notice to the Public.**  
After this date there will be no more San Francisco beer sold at the Mini Saloon. Nothing but Mike Myers celebrated Astoria Brewery Beer will be kept. Opposite the Oregon Railway and Navigation company's dock.

**Notice.**  
Mr. Anton Biedel, my authorized agent while I am absent from this city and any orders left with him for the Celebrated Chicago Beer will be promptly attended to.  
Agent for O.G. and W.T.P.  
P.S.—Any orders for beer from the interior, please address: J. STEARNS, Care ASTOR BELLON, Astoria, Ogn.

**To Live Men.**  
THE ASTORIAN has now reached a circulation which places it at the head of the list of Oregon dailies, and insures to its advertisers the most beneficial results. To those who wish to reach the largest number of readers at the smallest expense, no other medium offers an attractive daily, the success of which from the very start has been far beyond the expectations of the most sanguine.

**Peruvian Bitters.**  
Cinchona Rubra  
The Count Clinch was the Spanish Viceroy in Peru in 1820. The Countess, his wife, was prostrated by an intermittent fever, from which she was freed by the use of the native remedy, the Peruvian bark, or, as it was called in the language of the country, "Quinquina." Grateful for her recovery, on her return to Europe in 1822, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known under various names, until Linnaeus called it Cinchona, in honor of the lady who had brought them that which was more precious than the gold of the Incas. To this day, after a lapse of two hundred and fifty years, cinchona has given us nothing to take its place. It effectively cures a morbid appetite for stimulants, by restoring the natural tone of the stomach. It attacks excessive love of liquor as it does a fever, and destroys both alike. The powerful tonic virtue of the Cinchona is preserved in the Peruvian Bitters, which are as effective against malarial fever today as they were in the days of the old Spanish Viceroy. We guarantee the ingredients of these bitters to be absolutely pure, known, and of the highest quality. A trial will satisfy you that this is the best bitter in the world. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," and we will willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers. Order it.

—Max Wagner's San Francisco National brewery beer can't be beat.

—Hot, cold, and shower Baths at the Occident hair dressing saloon, twenty-five cents.

—A splendid lot of Eastern Oysters just arrived by the State of California from Tom Smith's Oyster Saloon, Main Street.

—A fine assortment of little boy's furniture and winter capes, all new, just received at M. D. Kant's mercantile tailor establishment. Don't fail to get one for your boy.

—As a mild, but effective laxative, as a safe but sure tonic, blood purifier and general strengthener, use King of the Blood. See advertisement.

Have Wistar's balsam of wild cherry always at hand. It cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, influenza, consumption, and all throat and lung complaints. 25 cents and \$1 a bottle. See advertisement.

A cough, cold or sore throat should be stopped. Neglected frequently results in an incurable lung disease or consumption. Brown's Bronchial Troches do not disorder the stomach like cough syrups and do not irritate the throat like the inflamed parts, allaying irritation, give relief in asthma, bronchitis, croup, catarrh, and the throat troubles which singers and public speakers are subject to. Brown's Bronchial Troches have been recommended by physicians, and always give perfect satisfaction. Having been tested by wide and constant use for nearly an entire generation, they have attained well-merited rank among the few staple remedies of the age. Sold at 25 cents a box everywhere.

**King of the Blood**  
Is not a "cure all," it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of the blood poisons the system, damages the circulation, and thus induces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of the same general disease, **Impurity of Blood.** Such as *Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Disorders, Headache, Backache, General Weakness, Heart Disease, Dropsy, Kidney Disease, Piles, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Pruritus, Eczema, Scalding, &c.* **King of the Blood** prevents and cures these by attacking the cause, impurity of the blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it "the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose." Sold by Druggists, \$1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," wrapped around each bottle. D. KANSOM, SON & Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

## Furnished Rooms to Let

At Mrs. Myerson's lodging house.

**Take Notice.**  
On after this date an additional 10 cents per cord will be charged on all orders for sawed wood not accompanied by the cash, at Gray's wood yard, July 1st, 1881.

**Eastern Oysters.**  
Another fine lot of Eastern Oysters just received at Roseau's, per steamer Oregon, Occident block.

**Brick! Brick! Brick!**  
I have on hand a large amount of brick for sale at from 85 to 88 per thousand. Call and examine, near Astoria cannery. J. H. LAMSON.

**Notice to the Ladies.**  
Switches, curls and trizzes, made from coultures or cut hair. Call on or address: W. L. ELLIENHAET, Occident hair dressing saloon, Astoria, Oregon.

**Choice Valley Fruit.**  
Capt. J. H. D. Gray has just received a choice lot of pears and apples, fresh from the orchards of Polk and Marion counties, which will be sold in lots to suit purchasers.

**Sherman Bros. Express.**  
Will receive orders at the store of L. W. Case for upper Astoria or any other part of the city. Leave your orders on the slate and they will be promptly attended to.

**Williamsport Property.**  
Great bargains are now offered in the city of Williamsport for any persons wishing to locate from one lot to five acres. It is well adapted for gardens, dairy ranches or pleasant homes; well elevated, situated one mile south of Astoria on Youngs bay, with a good graded road to the place. For further information call at my residence near the cemetery. JOHN WILLIAMSON.

**Various Causes.**  
Advancing years, care, sickness, disappointment, and hereditary predisposition—all operate to turn the hair gray, and either of them inclines it to shed prematurely. AYRES HAIR VIGOR will restore faded or gray, light or red hair to a rich brown or deep black, as may be desired. It softens and cleanses the scalp, giving it a healthy action. It removes and cures dandruff and humors. By its use falling hair is checked, and a new growth will be produced in all cases where the follicles are not destroyed or the glands decayed. Its effects are beautifully shown on hoarse, weak, or sickly hair, on which a few applications will produce the gloss and freshness of youth. Harmless and sure in its operation, it is incomparable as a dressing, and is especially valued for the soft luster and richness of tone it imparts. It contains neither oil nor dye, and will not soil or color white cambric; yet it lasts long on the hair, and keeps it fresh and vigorous.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**YOU WILL FIND**  
—THE—  
**FINEST AND BEST LINE**  
—OF—  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**

The latest and finest of  
**HATS AND CAPS.**  
The most complete assortment of  
Foreign, Domestic Cloths and Cassimeres  
At the lowest market prices at  
**M. D. KANT'S,**  
Merchant Tailors Establishment,  
Main Street, Astoria.

**CENTRAL MARKET.**  
General assortment of table stock constantly on hand, such as  
**Canned Fruits and Jelly.**  
**Bacon, Hams, Shoulders, Lard.**  
**EGGS, BUTTER, CHEESE.**  
**Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.**  
**FISH, POULTRY AND GAME**  
In the season.  
**CIGARS AND TOBACCO.**  
**Best of WINES AND LIQUORS.**

All cheap for CASH. Goods sold on commission. Opposite I. W. Case's store.  
J. RODGERS.

D. K. WARREN. T. W. EATON

**Astoria Market!**  
OPPOSITE OCCIDENT HOTEL,  
ASTORIA, OREGON  
**WARREN & EATON, Proprietors.**  
(Successors to Warren & McGuire.)  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**Fresh and Cured Meats**  
A full line of  
**FAMILY GROCERIES, FLOUR, FEED  
HAY, CANNED FRUIT, VEGETABLES, ETC.**  
Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc. constantly on hand.  
Ships supplied at the lowest rates.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**S. ARNDT & FERCHEN,**  
ASTORIA, - OREGON.

**The Pioneer Machine Shop**  
BLACKSMITH  
**SHOP**  
AND  
**Boiler Shop**

All kinds of  
**ENGINE, CANNERY,  
STEAMBOAT WORK**  
Promptly attended to.  
A specialty made of repairing  
**CANNERY DIES,**  
NEAR KINNEY'S ASTORIA FISHERY.

**ASTORIA IRON WORKS.**  
BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE.

ASTORIA, - OREGON.

**GENERAL MACHINISTS AND  
BOILER MAKERS.**

**LAND & MARINE ENGINES**  
Boiler Work, Steamboat Work,  
and Cannery Work a specialty.

A. D. WASS, President.  
J. G. HUSTLER, Secretary.  
L. W. CASE, Treasurer.  
JOHN FOX, Superintendent.

**WILLIAM EDGAR,**  
Corner Main and Chenamus Streets,  
ASTORIA, - OREGON.

**CIGARS AND TOBACCO,**  
The Celebrated  
**JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS**  
**GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY**  
AND THE GENUINE WESTENHOLM  
and other English Cutlery.

**STATIONERY!**  
**FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS**  
Genuine Meershaum Pens, etc.  
A fine stock of  
Watches and Jewelry, Huzzles and  
Brech Loading Shot Guns and  
Rifles, Revolvers, Pistols,  
and Ammunition  
**MARINE  
GLASSES.**  
ALSO A FINE  
Assortment of fine SPECTACLES and EYE  
GLASSES.

**New Millinery Establishment**  
**MRS. E. S. WARREN**  
Has a complete stock of  
**MILLINERY**  
at her establishment,  
Corner Cass and Jefferson streets, Astoria.  
Hats, Bonnets, Dress Trimmings,  
Zephyrs, Ribbons, Etc.

**SAN FRANCISCO**  
**National Brewery**  
Bear Depot.

MAX WAGNER, AGENT  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Is prepared now to deliver beer to his customers in the city with his own conveyance.

IT IS GUARANTEED THAT THIS  
BEER WILL NEVER SOUR.  
CAN BE KEPT FOR ANY  
LENGTH OF TIME.

Prices per Barrel or Thirty  
Gallons. \$8.00  
Less Quantities per Thirty  
Gallons. 9.00  
One 5 Gallon Keg. 1.50  
Send in your orders.  
MAX WAGNER,  
At the Great Eastern.

**I. W. CASE,**  
IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL-DEALER IN  
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE**  
Corner Chenamus and Cass streets,  
ASTORIA, - OREGON

## BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. C. IRELAND.**  
Office in ASTORIAN building.  
Room No. 2, up-stairs.

**E. C. HOLDEN.**  
NOTARY PUBLIC.  
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND  
SURANCE AGENT.

**D. A. MCINTOSH.**  
MERCHANT TAILOR,  
Occident Hotel Building,  
ASTORIA, - OREGON

**MRS. E. A. CORWIN.**  
DRESS MAKING AND SEWING.  
CHENAMUS ST., ASTORIA.  
Opposite Mrs. Munson's Lodging House.  
Cutting and fitting, and paper patterns  
from measurement.

P. T. BARCLAY. T. M. HATCH.

**HATCH & BARCLAY,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
No. 10 California St., San Francisco, Cal.

**DR. M. D. JENNINGS.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
Graduate University of Virginia, 1880.  
Physician to Ray View hospital, Baltimore,  
City, 1880-'79.  
Office—In Page & Allen's building, up  
stairs, Astoria.

**F. CHANG, M. D.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
Room No. 3, Astorian Building.  
(UP STAIRS.)  
RESIDENCE—Corner of Benton and Court  
streets, Astoria, Oregon.

**JAY TUTTLE, M. D.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
OFFICE—Over the White House Store.  
RESIDENCE—Next door to Mrs. Munson's  
boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria,  
Oregon.

**F. P. HICKS.**  
DENTIST,  
ASTORIA, - OREGON.  
Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner  
of Cass and Squemoche streets.

**J. Q. A. BOWLEY.**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
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Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street

**C. H. BAIN & CO.,**  
DEALER IN  
Doors, Windows, Blinds, Truss  
saws, Lumber, Etc.  
All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, East Ma-  
terial, etc.  
Steam Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Geo-  
rgetown and Astor streets.

**WILLIAM FRY.**  
PRACTICAL  
BOOT AND SHOE  
MAKER.  
CHENAMUS STREET, opposite Adler's Book  
store. - ASTORIA, OREGON.  
Perfect fits guaranteed. All work  
warranted. Give me a trial. All orders  
promptly filled.

**H. A. QUINN.**  
dealer in  
**FAMILY GROCERIES.**  
**NAILS, NAIL FEED AND HAY**  
Cash paid for country produce. Small  
profits on cash sales. Astoria, Oregon, cor-  
ner of Main and Squemoche streets.

**J. H. D. GRAY.**  
Wholesale and retail dealer in  
**FLOUR.**  
**ALL KINDS OF FEED,**  
**Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.**  
General storage and Wharfage on reason-  
able terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria,  
Oregon.

**Lot and Improvements for Sale.**  
LOT EIGHT, IN BLOCK SEVENTY-  
five in Olney's Astoria, together with  
A Good House and Woodshed  
—FOR—  
**NINE HUNDRED DOLLARS.**  
For particulars inquire of  
M. SEIRA or W. H. TWILIGHT.  
Astoria, July 11, 1881.

**T. G. RAWLINGS,**  
Wholesale and retail dealer in

**CALIFORNIA FRUITS,**  
Vegetables, Etc.

**ON HAND EVERY DAY.**  
Main street, opposite Loeb's clothing store.

**Wanted.**  
POUNDS RAGS OF all kinds  
clean and dry, at the Umbrella  
shop, Main street, by  
J. JOPLIN.

Get your legal blanks at THE  
ASTORIAN office. A full line of over  
two hundred styles.